

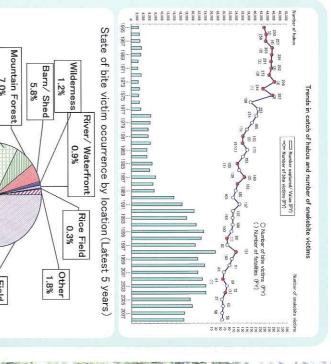
It is a venomous pit viper species of the Viperidae. It is the largest species of venomous snake in Asia and can grow to over two meters in length. Of the Amami Islands, Habu inhabit Amami Oshima, Kakeroma Island, Uke Island, Yoro Island, and Tokunoshima Island. They do not inhabit Kikai Island, Okinoerabu Island, and Yoron Island. On average, Habu lay 8-10 eggs between June and July. It takes approximately 40 days for the eggs to batch. Usbu Group between June and July.

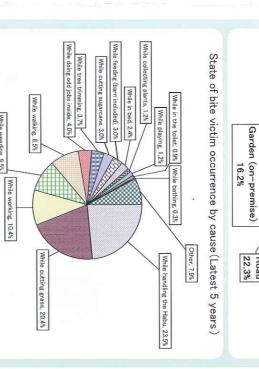
to hatch. Habu are about 40 cm long when they hatch and are born possessing venom that is the same strength as that of a fully-grown Habu. An attack by a baby Habu is just as lethal as that of an adult Habu. It take about three years for Habu to grow to their full length of about 110cm, at which point they are capable of reproducing.

Habu are carnivores and prey largely on rats (80% of their diet), although they will also prey on birds, reptiles, and amphibians. In order to keep Habu away from one's living environment, it is important to take measures to keep it free of rats.

Habu inhabit areas that are not heavily populated by humans. They can be found in the mountains and lower-lying areas, as well as in farm fields, such as sugarcane. They will sometimes enter small villages, which are typically close to mountains and fields. Areas where the Habu is likely to find prey that it will remain in that general area for the rest given day, they will only move in a radius of about 100 meters. If you spot a Habu, you can assume are active mostly when searching for food. are the areas where they are most prevalent On any

Habu are nocturnal snakes. They are typically active in temperatures ranging from 18°Cto 30°C, and are most active at 24°C. Habu are most active from April-June and September-October. When a Habu's body temperature exceeds 33~35°C, it can rapidly weaken and die. During the months of July and August, daytime temperatures are usually too hot for the Habu and they are rarely active during the day.





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これに対し 三流 アゲイラ

Seven Tips To Habu

- 1 Walk in the middle of the road.2 Be cautious when entering grassy areas
- If out walking at night, always be sure to have a
- flashlight/torch to illuminate your path. Keep grass and branches around these areas as hiding spots environment cut back, as Habu and rats favor
- If entering grassy areas, over 2 meters away from it, as it can jump distance of up to 2 meters. check for Habu. the grass directly in your path with a long stick to that are at least knee-high and continuously hit If you encounter a Habu, keep be sure to wear boots
- Before entering a goat or cattle pen, always check left and right of it. ceilings of the enclosure, as above and below the entrance, as Also check the rafters and well as to the
- When working in and around grassy areas and and knee-high boots. sleeved shirt, leather gloves, riverbanks, wear a wide-brim hat, thick long cloth leg protectors,

sensitive to direct



loose shirt, knee-high where Habu might potentially





boots, and gloves when working in areas



keep Habu away Keeping rats away will



Always be aware of your



Walk in the middle of the road

## How to Use the Portable Habu **Emergency Treatment for Habu Bites and Directions On** Venom **Extraction Pump**

If bitten by a Habu, it is vital that you go to the hospital immediately for treatment. It is also extremely important to provide emergency treatment on the way to the hospital.

being upset remain calm and In the event that you get bitten by a Habu, without carry out the following

Do the following steps if bitten by a Habu.



②It is important to promptly begin venom extraction. If a venom extraction pump is unavailable, use the mouth to suck out the venom and spit it out. Until arriving at the hospital, keep trying to extract the venom from the bite.



③Another important way to help slow the spread of venom in the body is to use a towel or cord to tightly bind areas that are closer to the heart than the area where bitten. For example, if bitten on the calf, bind the area of the leg above the



Pump very widespread. This pump is easy for Kagoshima Prefecture is working to make the pockets of normal work individuals use of the Portable Habu Venom Extraction to operate



「Portable Habu Venom Extra

## Directions for the Venom Extraction Pump



①Choose the transparent cap that is best suited to the location and size of the bite and firmly attach it to the end opposite of the white plunger.

@Pull the white plunger all the way out and make sure the extraction cup is pressed firmly against the bite area. 3 Push the white plunger all the way in. It is okay to

to make it easier to push in, as it can be difficult. Repeat the whole process until arriving at the hospital. nearby tree for support to make it easier to

## . The Extraction Pump is only intended for emergency care and is NOT a substitute for professional medical care. It is vital that you go to the hospital and are treated by a doctor. The Venom Extraction Pump can be purchased at pharmacies and drug stores.

